



## The Bible As It Was

By James L. Kugel

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This is a guide to the Hebrew Bible unlike any other. Leading us chapter by chapter through its most important stories--from the Creation and the Tree of Knowledge through the Exodus from Egypt and the journey to the Promised Land--James Kugel shows how a group of anonymous, ancient interpreters radically transformed the Bible and made it into the book that has come down to us today.

Was the snake in the Garden of Eden the devil, or the Garden itself "paradise"? Did Abraham discover monotheism, and was his son Isaac a willing martyr? Not until the ancient interpreters set to work. Poring over every little detail in the Bible's stories, prophecies, and laws, they let their own theological and imaginative inclinations radically transform the Bible's very nature. Their sometimes surprising interpretations soon became the generally accepted meaning. These interpretations, and not the mere words of the text, *became* the Bible in the time of Jesus and Paul or the rabbis of the Talmud.

Drawing on such sources as the Dead Sea Scrolls, ancient Jewish apocrypha, Hellenistic writings, long-lost retellings of Bible stories, and prayers and sermons of the early church and synagogue, Kugel reconstructs the theory and methods of interpretation at the time when the Bible was becoming the bedrock of Judaism and Christianity. Here, for the first time, we can witness all the major transformations of the text and recreate the development of the Bible "As It Was" at the start of the Common era--the Bible as we know it.

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## Editorial Review

### Amazon.com Review

James Kugel's *The Bible As It Was* is an eye-opening study of early scriptural interpretation. Kugel focuses on readings of the Torah (the first five books of the Hebrew Bible) from 100-300 A.D., particularly the Jewish tradition of *midrash*--a practice of filling in the narrative gaps where biblical stories are ambiguous or unclear. Kugel's interest in midrash is more than academic, however. He wants readers to consider the ways these early readings of the Bible affect today's popular understandings of scriptural texts (such as the sacrifice of Isaac or the creation in Genesis); and he provides a convincing description of the richness and complexity that informs what seem to many like simple, commonsense readings of scripture.

### From Library Journal

Kugel (Hebrew literature, Harvard Univ. and Bar Ilan Univ., Israel) attempts to reconstruct the Bible as it was understood in the closing centuries B.C.E. and at the very start of the common era. His work is designed to serve as the popular complement to a more scholarly book, soon to be published by Harvard University Press. Here, Kugel aims to show how traditional interpretive motifs regarding the Bible were formed, came to be idealized, and were even regarded as indistinguishable from the biblical text itself, whether by Jews or early Christians. Half of this work is given to elucidating major interpretive motifs drawn from Genesis, the remainder, to major interpretive traditions drawn from Exodus, Leviticus, and Numbers. Kugel has marshaled a great many ancient sources. This important work for intelligent readers should be acquired by all general readership libraries and especially by those intended for theological and sociological research. ?Robert H. O'Connell, Denver

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### From Kirkus Reviews

An extraordinary, pathbreaking scholarly achievement: an annotated anthology of interpretations of ancient (mostly 100 b.c.300 a.d.) interpretations of the Torah (the first five books of the Hebrew Bible) culled from hundreds of sources. "Interpretation" here often refers to the homiletical expansion of a biblical narrative--known in the Jewish tradition as *midrash*--particularly to fill in narrative gaps and vague allusions, or to resolve morally problematic passages. Kugel, a professor of Hebrew literature and the Bible at Harvard and Israel's Bar-Ilan University, notes in a penetrating opening essay that his focus is on "exegetical motifs." He notes basic principles that underlie ancient biblical interpretation, including a view of the Scriptures as "omnisignificant," that is, containing meaning in even the smallest details. Jewish and Christian exegetes also expanded the prosaic to lend greater resonance to seemingly minor matters. For example, Rabbi Simeon Bar Yochai interpreted Deuteronomy 27:17, "Cursed be he who displaces his neighbor's boundary-mark," and Proverbs 22:28, "Do not displace that boundary mark of old set by your father," by adding, "If you see a custom of your forefathers observed, do not reject it." Thus, a law whose literal focus was on property was homiletically expanded to emphasize the "boundary" of religious tradition. Kugel's great achievement is to demonstrate again and again, with hundreds of fascinating examples, how the integrity of the text was both respected and reinterpreted by authors as varied as those of the apocrypha, the earliest midrashim, and the Dead Sea Scrolls, as well as the early Church fathers. His own interpretive comments are consistently clear and engaging. This volume, which will be savored by both Jewish and Christian lovers of Scripture, richly illustrates Kugel's point that what we know as "the Bible" is really a series of texts filtered through the imaginative perceptions of its ancient exegetes. (24 illustrations, not seen) (History Book Club main selection) -- Copyright ©1997, Kirkus Associates, LP. All rights reserved.

## **Users Review**

### **From reader reviews:**

#### **Lana Spalding:**

This book untitled The Bible As It Was to be one of several books this best seller in this year, this is because when you read this reserve you can get a lot of benefit on it. You will easily to buy this specific book in the book retail outlet or you can order it by means of online. The publisher of the book sells the e-book too. It makes you quickly to read this book, as you can read this book in your Cell phone. So there is no reason to your account to past this reserve from your list.

#### **David Gehrke:**

A lot of people always spent their own free time to vacation or maybe go to the outside with them household or their friend. Were you aware? Many a lot of people spent they free time just watching TV, or playing video games all day long. If you need to try to find a new activity here is look different you can read the book. It is really fun for yourself. If you enjoy the book that you simply read you can spent all day long to reading a guide. The book The Bible As It Was it is quite good to read. There are a lot of people who recommended this book. These were enjoying reading this book. In case you did not have enough space to create this book you can buy the particular e-book. You can m0ore easily to read this book from a smart phone. The price is not to cover but this book possesses high quality.

#### **Amber Payne:**

The book untitled The Bible As It Was contain a lot of information on the item. The writer explains her idea with easy way. The language is very straightforward all the people, so do not necessarily worry, you can easy to read the idea. The book was published by famous author. The author brings you in the new era of literary works. You can easily read this book because you can read on your smart phone, or program, so you can read the book with anywhere and anytime. In a situation you wish to purchase the e-book, you can open up their official web-site and order it. Have a nice examine.

#### **Helene Anderson:**

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